## **Coal in the Czech Republic**

# A case study on the importance of coal for the Czech Republic

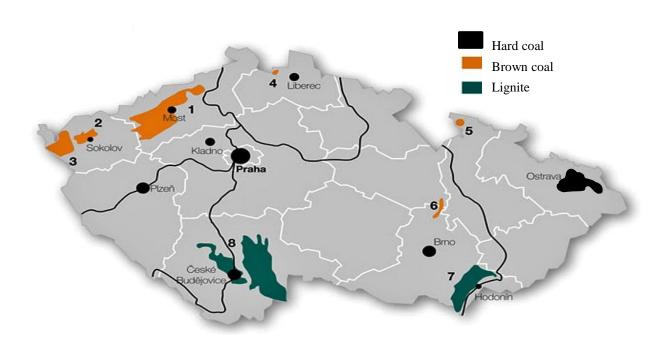


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## **Coal deposits and production**



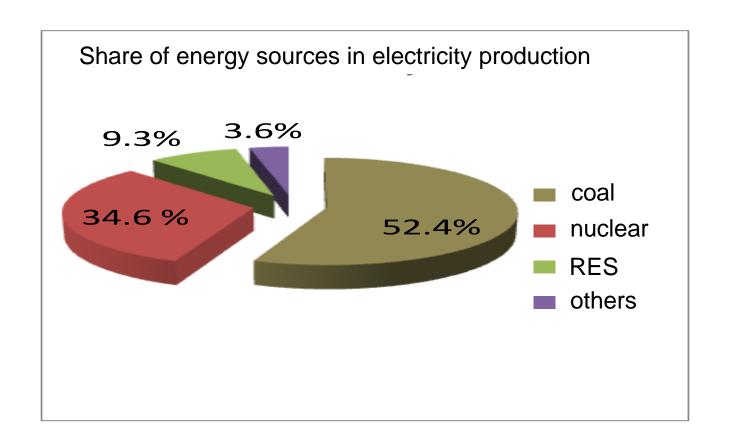
### **Active mining**

Brown coal in north-western Bohemia: 44.5 Mt

Hard coal in northern Moravia around Ostrava: 11.2 Mt

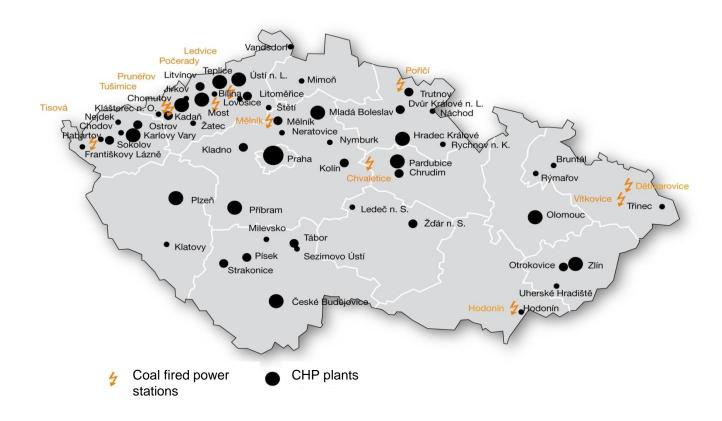
Coal is the most important indigenous resource in the Czech Republic.

## Share of coal in Czech electricity production



Coal is Number One in electricity production in the Czech Republic.

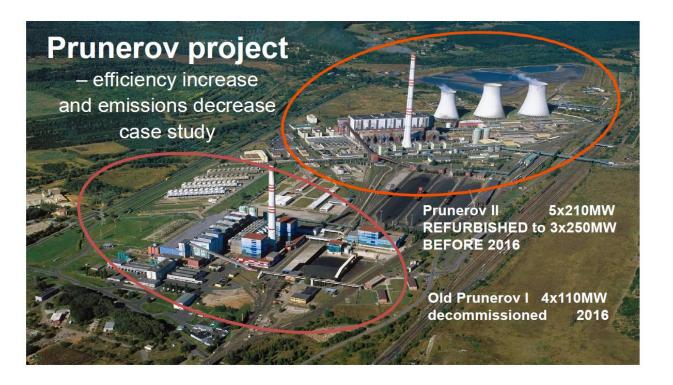
# Use of coal in electricity and heat production



Coal is used for electricity and heat production throughout the country.

# Efficient use of coal – modernisation of coal-fired power stations

#### Prunéřov Power Station



#### **Result of the project:**

Efficiency has been improved from 32.8% to 40%, CO<sub>2</sub> emissions have been reduced by 41%, lifetime has been extended by 25 years.

## Efficient coal use – industrial emissions directive

### Počerady Power Station 5x200 MW



Denoxing: 60%
The first two units until 2015, two units until 2019, and the fifth unit will be decommissioned.

## Efficient coal use – a new power station

Construction of a new 660 MW unit at the Ledvice brown coal power station (efficiency 42.5%, commissioning 2014)



Highly efficient and flexible power stations consume less coal, release less  $CO_2$  emissions and provide back-up for intermittent renewables.

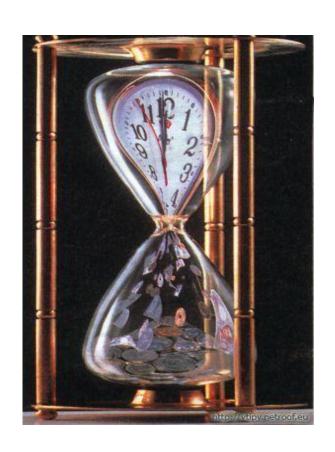
# Importance of coal for the Czech Republic

- Coal is the only significant indigenous energy resource
- Brown coal reserves will be available for more than 100 years
- More than 52% of electricity is produced from coal
- One million households receive heat from coal
- Low import dependence 25% (also because of the use of indigenous coal)
- Coal companies are **important employers** (often monopoly employers in the region)
- Coal companies contribute to the development of coal regions
   (concession fees and royalties, support for education, health and sport)
- Coal and environmental protection need not be enemies (ecological extraction and use of coal, back up for intermittent renewables, rehabilitation, landscaping and land use after mining)

## Coal is a gift. We have to know how to use it.



## Thank you for your attention and time



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